PSHE - KS3

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Personal, Social, Health and Economic (PSHE) education is an important part of our curriculum. Through it, pupils develop the knowledge, skills and attributes they need to manage their lives, now and in the future. It helps pupils to stay healthy and safe, while preparing them to make the most of life and work. It also helps pupils to achieve their academic potential.

Our Programmes of Study (Jigsaw) takes a thematic approach to PSHE education and is designed so that all year groups are working on the same core theme at the same time. This approach ensures that pupils make developmental progress by revisiting themes year on year, building on and extending prior learning. After Year 7, Jigsaw is then complimented by Barnardo's "Real Love Rocks" scheme of work. This builds upon the themes already being taught and expands the knowledge of the subject to Years 8 thru 11. Links can also be made across the school in Theme Days and SMSC Tutor activities assemblies.

Oakfield School's PSHE curriculum aims to ensure that all pupils:

- Develop empathy and understanding of how the world around us works
- Develop responsible decision-making skills and self-management
- Develop transferable skills such as analytical thinking, problem solving, teamwork and communication strategies.
- Are equipped with the appropriate knowledge, tools, strategies and skills they need for life beyond school.

Schemes of work:

Year 7

Autumn One	Autumn Two	Spring One	Spring Two	Summer One	Summer Two
Being me in my world 11-12 To recognise that identity is affected by a range of factors To understand that identity is affected by a range of factors To understand how peer pressure operates within groups To can recognise how I present myself online To understand what can influence my behaviour online To can maintain positive on and offline relationships	Celebrating difference 11-12 To describe what prejudice and discrimination are, to know what bystanders are and their impact on bullying, to explain some ways the Equality Act protects against prejudice and discrimination To challenge my own and others' attitudes and values, and accept difference in others To understand the wide range of roles in society and the variety of individuals that operate within them, to understand what stereotyping means and its potential impact, to define stereotyping and explain why it is unhelpful To challenge prejudice and discrimination assertively, to understand that positive and	 Dream and Goals To identify my dreams and goals and recognise that these may change over time To identify some of the skills that may benefit my future, including employment To use my experiences, including mistakes and setbacks, to make appropriate changes to my plans and behaviour To explain how responsible choices enable me to move towards my dreams and goals, to give an example of when an irresponsible or unsafe choice could affect a person's dreams and goals To demonstrate how to respond to a situation requiring first aid I can give an example of when an irresponsible or unsafe 	To explain ways to help myself when I feel stressed To understand how health can be affected by emotions and know a range of ways to keep myself well and happy, to recognise when I feel stressed and the triggers associated with this, to understand how physical activity can help combat stress To know about different substances and the effects they have on the body and why some people use them To understand the positive impact of healthy lifestyle choices such as good nutrition, exercise and sleep on my body and mind	Relationships 11-12 • To identify characteristics and benefits of positive, strong, supportive, relationships, to understand what expectations might be of having a romantic/ attraction relationship, to understand what is meant by consent • To identify the supportive relationships in my life, to know that relationships change and suggest how to manage this • To identify why people sometimes fall out, to suggest ways to manage conflict within my friendship group • To understand that discernment is an important skill when being a consumer of media	 To understand the changes that happen during puberty, to understand that practices such as Female Genital Mutilation and breast ironing are forms of abuse, to know where to access help if I am worried or concerned about puberty or abuse To know how a baby is conceived naturally, to know that there are other ways a baby can be conceived e.g. IVF, to understand how a baby develops inside the uterus and is born To know there are different types of committed stable relationships and that some people may choose to have children or not, to make links between positive, healthy

take different it can affect put know what the and can give of protected To understant is and what it some of the rubehind bullyi	motivations ing behaviours nd how respect	 To understand the role of vaccinations and can explain differing views on this To summarise some key things I can do to sustain my wellbeing 	 To recognise when to use assertiveness in some of my relationships, to understand the personal and legal consequences of sexting, to understand what it meant by consent To summarise behaviours and attitudes that could make a relationship healthy or unhealthy and can explain what discernment is 	family relationships and effective parenting, to identify some of the roles and responsibilities of being a parent To know that the media can have a positive or negative impact on a person's selfesteem or body image, to know where to go for help if I am worried about my body image or self-esteem To know some of the changes in my brain during puberty, to understand some of the emotional changes during puberty, to know where to access support if I am worried about adolescence To summarise the potential impact of changes in puberty on how I feel and suggest ways to cope with the changes
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Year 8

differences and use these	To make a positive	To explain why it is	To know about different	To define what is meant by	To understand the range of
positively in my relationships	contribution to my	important to keep track of	substances and the effects	personal space and how this	feelings associated with
	community, to recognise that	spending	they have on the body and	varies across my relationships	attraction, to know where to
	the choices I make will	To can explain why it is	why some people use them	both online and offline, to	get information to safely
	impact on my ability to	important to keep track of	To understand what the law	discuss how personal space	explore feelings about
	develop my self-confidence	spending, to understand the	says about substance use	differs across different	sexuality
	and integrity	variations in income across	and possession, to describe	cultures	 To know that pornographic
	 To understand how respect 	the world	some of the links between	 To understand what is meant 	images do not reflect reality,
	and equality, or the lack of	To understand that choices I	substances and exploitation	by control, power balance	to know how pornography
	these, affects relationships I	make now can affect my	of young people	and coercion in a relationship	can impact on expectations
	know I can make a difference	future, to know that	 To understand the role of 	 To understand how to use 	and self-image
	(self-efficacy)	gambling can become	medicines and can explain	social media appropriately,	 To list some risks associated
		addictive and tell you some	differing views on this	safely and legally, to give	with drinking too much
		of the warning signs	 To summarise some key 	examples of how personal	alcohol, including
			things I can do to sustain my	safety can be compromised	unprotected sex, non-
			health and happiness in the	online	consensual sex, to know what
			face of stress, to show I	To summarise the differences	the law says in relation to sex
			understand how and when	between a healthy, positive	and alcohol, to discuss the
			the influence of others could	relationship and a coercive	steps someone could take if
			be harmful to my health and	one	they had engaged in risky
			happiness		sexual behaviour as a result
					of drinking too much alcohol
					To summarise behaviours
					and attitudes that could
					make a relationship healthy
					or unhealthy, to explain some
					risks associated with
					pornography or alcohol use
					in relation to relationships

Year 9

Autumn One	Autumn Two	Spring One	Spring Two	Summer One	Summer Two
Being me in my world	Celebrating difference	Dream and Goals	Healthy me	Relationships	Changing me
13-14	13-14	13-14	13-14	13-14	13-14
 To understand that different people have different expectations of intimate relationships and know how to access support if worried about a relationship issue To explain peer approval and how it can cause problems To suggest links between risky behaviour choices and the influence of social groups To identify differences between myself and others in my social groups 	To give examples of different types of prejudice and discrimination, to explain how the Equality Act has protected characteristics and why these are important, to distinguish between 'banter' and sexist, LGBT-phobic and racist language I know where to report bullying I understand the legal consequences of bullying and hate crime	 To identify my personal strengths, to identify some health goals I would like to achieve To produce a SMART plan and know how to apply it to support my life and learning To be able to accept helpful feedback and reject unhelpful criticism To know the difference between mental health and mental ill-health, to consider factors that can contribute to 	To know that the majority of people my age make healthy lifestyle choices, to understand that there are misperceptions about the health choices of people my age To understand the physical and emotional effects of alcohol and how it can affect decision-making, to know what the law says about alcohol	 To recognise when others might try to use their power to control, coerce and manipulate in an intimate relationship, to understand the features of positive, stable, intimate relationships To understand that I have a choice in many situations, including when I want to say no, to know and can use some assertiveness skills to help me manage a range of circumstances, to understand 	 To know that my mental health can be affected by different situations and experiences, to know about some common mental health issues, to challenge stigma about mental health issues, to know where to access support if I am worried about my mental health To know that change can trigger a range of emotional responses, to know that

- To explain the links between having a positive selfidentity and healthy intimate relationships
- To understand how the choices I make can be linked to my selfidentity and selfesteem, and how this can affect my health and relationships
- To explain why some people can display sexist and ageist behaviour I understand the complexities associated with gender identity, to challenge my own and others' attitudes towards difference in relation to sexism, ageism and gender identity
- To identify positive and negative language and can recognise my own language style
- To understand that there are different types of bullying (verbal, physical, online) I know what to do if I encounter bullying, to give examples of workplace bullying
- To understand about protected characteristics and how everyone has the responsibility to challenge discrimination, to understand that there are some inequalities in the world
- To understand how prejudice, discrimination and bullying can arise and how these can affect mental health

- a person's mental ill health, to know how to access support if I am worried about a mental health issue
- To an understand how media manipulation can be involved in a person's mental illhealth, to understand how and why some media is manipulated, to consider how self-esteem can be affected by the media positively and negatively I know where to access help if worried about a mental health concern
- To understand my own mental health and how to recognise signs of mental illhealth in myself and others

- To understand the physical and emotional effects of certain substances and how they can affect decisionmaking, to know some facts about drug classification and what the law says about possession and supply of drugs
- To know about the recovery position and how to contact emergency services, to know what to do in an emergency situation involving substances
- To understand some of the physiological and psychological effects of substance misuse and the impact of illegal substances on society and individuals
- To summarise some of the risks associated with substance use and the laws relating to these, to express why some people choose to use different substances and my own thinking relating to such choices.

- that consent is a vital feature of a sexual relationship, to know about sex and the law
- To understand that pornography and some media images give a false impression of sex and sexual relationships, to challenge stereotypical ideas of 'ideal' males and females, to know about sex and the law as applied to online and social media
- To know about the different contraception methods available, to know that contraception is important for sexual health as well as preventing a pregnancy, to know that communication and negotiation about contraception use is important, to understand that information and facts are vital in making an informed choice about contraception if and when needed, to know how to access advice and information about sexual health, to know about sex and the law
- To understand that there are consequences if I choose to have unprotected sex, to know about different sexually transmitted infections, to know about sexual health clinics and how to access help and support if I have unprotected sex
- To consider the risks and consequences of becoming sexually active

- some changes can be more difficult to manage than others, to know that going through change can develop resilience
- To know that sleep is important for psychological and physical reasons, to know that sleep is important for my mental health, to know that sleep is important for learning
- To understand what resilience means, to understand how resilience can be developed
- To reflect on the changes that my body and brain have undergone since starting puberty, to consider the changes yet to come and how to manage these, to know where to access support if I am worried about an aspect of change in my life
- To summarise how different types of change can affect mental health and know some strategies to stay resilient